

## Research Study Review Rubric

The rubric below is based on [Evidence for Every Student Succeeds Act \(ESSA\) Standards and Procedures](#) to identify research study evidence of program and practice effectiveness, meeting ESSA levels of evidence standards. Locate relevant research studies for review and hyperlink them to the rubric's Research Study headings.

### Math Review Rubric

<b>MATH RUBRIC: Studies on _____ Program</b>	<b>Research Study 1 Name and hyperlink</b>	<b>Research Study 2 Name and hyperlink</b>	<b>Research Study 3 Name and hyperlink</b>
<b>SCREENING: Is this study one that should be reviewed?</b>			
Place a check (✓) where applies.			
<b>Program/study has been reviewed by the What Works Clearinghouse (WWC)?</b> For example: WWC Practice Guide, WWC Intervention Report, WWC Single study review, etc. <i>(If Yes, then skip to "STUDY OUTCOMES" at the end)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Program has been reviewed in Evidence for ESSA?</b> <i>(If Yes, then skip to "STUDY OUTCOMES" at the end)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Program Match:</b> The program, as submitted for consideration, is the same as the program used in the study AND was implemented exactly as it is intended to be implemented in non-study classrooms and schools <i>(If No, do not continue)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Reported Outcomes:</b> Select the measure <i>(If a measure of general math achievement is not included, do not continue)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> General Math Achievement <input type="checkbox"/> Other outcomes (describe)	<input type="checkbox"/> General Math Achievement <input type="checkbox"/> Other outcome (describe)	<input type="checkbox"/> General Math Achievement <input type="checkbox"/> Other outcomes (describe)
<b>STUDY CHARACTERISTICS: Well-designed, well-implemented</b>			
Place a check (✓) where applies. If <b>No</b> is chosen, do not continue.			
<b>Dependent Variable(s):</b> Includes quantitative measure of math academic achievement. Test developers were not involved in the study.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Research Recency:</b> 2000 to present	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Experimental Design:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">RCT</a> or <a href="#">QE</a></li> <li>• Correlational</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/> RCT or <input type="checkbox"/> QE <input type="checkbox"/> Correlational	<input type="checkbox"/> RCT or <input type="checkbox"/> QE <input type="checkbox"/> Correlational	<input type="checkbox"/> RCT or <input type="checkbox"/> QE <input type="checkbox"/> Correlational
<b>Pre-test Data (to establish initial <a href="#">equivalence</a>):</b> Study establishes baseline and post-assessment outcome measures and notes differences.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

## Research Study Review Rubric

<b>MATH RUBRIC: <i>Studies on _____ Program</i></b>	<b>Research Study 1 Name and hyperlink</b>	<b>Research Study 2 Name and hyperlink</b>	<b>Research Study 3 Name and hyperlink</b>
Place a check (✓) where applies. If <b>No</b> is chosen, do not continue.			
<b>Free of confounding factors:</b> Studies must not have any confounding factors that are perfectly aligned with group assignment. ( $\geq 2$ teachers and per condition and $\geq 30$ students per condition)	___ Yes (free of confounds) ___ No	___ Yes (free of confounds) ___ No	___ Yes (free of confounds) ___ No
<b>Large Sample Size:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <math>n \geq 350</math> study participants with <math>\geq 2</math> teachers</li> <li>• <math>\geq 2</math> schools</li> </ul>	#__ students #__ teachers #__ schools	#__ students #__ teachers #__ schools	#__ students #__ teachers #__ schools
<b>Sample Overlap:</b> RCT and QE study sample characteristics overlap by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Populations (i.e., types of students served)</li> <li>• Settings (i.e., rural, urban)</li> </ul>	___ Yes ___ No	___ Yes ___ No	___ Yes ___ No
<b>Attrition:</b> To sustain similar experimental and control groups, differential attrition is $\leq 15\%$ Differential attrition = $ \text{Treatment attrition} - \text{Control attrition} $ Treatment attrition = $(\text{Treatment}_{\text{baseline}} - \text{Treatment}_{\text{final}}) / \text{Treatment}_{\text{baseline}}$ Control attrition = $(\text{Control}_{\text{baseline}} - \text{Control}_{\text{final}}) / \text{Control}_{\text{baseline}}$	___ Yes (low attrition) ___ No (high attrition)	___ Yes (low attrition) ___ No (high attrition)	___ Yes (low attrition) ___ No (high attrition)
Place a check (✓) where applies. If <b>No</b> is chosen, do not continue.			
<b>Study reported finding:</b> Study/evaluation reports a statistically significant positive outcome in favor of the treatment group on at least the general math achievement outcome.	___ Yes ___ No	___ Yes ___ No	___ Yes ___ No
<b>Levels of Evidence:</b> <i>Demonstrates Causality or Correlation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>STRONG:</b> <math>\geq 1</math> qualifying RCT study w/ statistically significant positive effects on <u>general math achievement</u> outcome measures.</li> <li>• <b>MODERATE:</b> <math>\geq 1</math> qualifying QE study w/ significantly positive effects on <u>general math achievement</u> outcome measures.</li> <li>• <b>PROMISING:</b> <math>\geq 1</math> study w/ significantly positive effects on <u>general math achievement</u> outcome measures without any statistically significant <i>negative</i> effects. Study could be:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Correlational study with controls for inputs/bias, or</li> <li>o RCT or QE study that would have qualified as STRONG or MODERATE except for one design or implementation issue (per ESSA/WWC standards).</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	___ Strong ___ Moderate ___ Promising	___ Strong ___ Moderate ___ Promising	___ Strong ___ Moderate ___ Promising

**Evidence Summary:**

## Research Study Review Rubric

### English Language Arts Review Rubric

ELA RUBRIC: <i>Studies on _____ Program</i>	Research Study 1 Name and hyperlink	Research Study 2 Name and hyperlink	Research Study 3 Name and hyperlink
<b>SCREENING:</b> <i>Is this study one that should be reviewed?</i>			
Place a check (✓) where applies.			
<b>Program/study has been reviewed by the What Works Clearinghouse (WWC)?</b> For example: WWC Practice Guide, WWC Intervention Report, WWC Single study review, etc. <i>(If Yes, then skip to "STUDY OUTCOMES" at the end)</i>	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No
<b>Program has been reviewed in Evidence for Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)?</b> <i>(If Yes, then skip to "STUDY OUTCOMES" at the end)</i>	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No
<b>Program Match:</b> The program, as submitted for consideration, is the same as the program used in the study AND was implemented exactly as it is intended to be implemented in non-study classrooms and schools <i>(If No, do not continue)</i>	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No
<b>Reported Outcomes:</b> Select the measure <i>(If a measure of reading achievement, aligned with the intent of the intervention is not included, do not continue. For example, if the intervention targets vocabulary, and there is not a measure of vocabulary or general reading achievement, do not continue.)</i>	__ General Reading Achievement __ Phonological / Phonemic Awareness __ Phonics __ Fluency __ Vocabulary __ Comprehension __ Oral Language __ Other outcomes (describe)	__ General Reading Achievement __ Phonological / Phonemic Awareness __ Phonics __ Fluency __ Vocabulary __ Comprehension __ Oral Language __ Other outcomes (describe)	__ General Reading Achievement __ Phonological / Phonemic Awareness __ Phonics __ Fluency __ Vocabulary __ Comprehension __ Oral Language __ Other outcomes (describe)
<b>STUDY CHARACTERISTICS:</b> <i>Well-designed, well-implemented</i>			
Place a check (✓) where applies. If <b>No</b> is chosen, do not continue.			
<b>Dependent Variable(s):</b> Includes quantitative measure of reading academic achievement (see reported outcomes above). Test developers were not involved in the study.	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No
<b>Research Recency:</b> 2000 to present	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No	__ Yes __ No
<b>Experimental Design:</b> • <a href="#">RCT</a> or <a href="#">QE</a> • Correlational	__ RCT or __ QE Correlational	__ RCT or __ QE Correlational	__ RCT or __ QE Correlational

## Research Study Review Rubric

ELA RUBRIC: <i>Studies on _____ Program</i>	Research Study 1 Name and hyperlink	Research Study 2 Name and hyperlink	Research Study 3 Name and hyperlink
STUDY CHARACTERISTICS: <i>Well-designed, well-implemented</i>			
Place a check (✓) where applies. If <b>No</b> is chosen, do not continue.			
<b>Pre-test Data (to establish initial <u>equivalence</u>):</b> Study establishes baseline and post-assessment outcome measures and notes differences.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Free of confounding factors:</b> Studies must not have any confounding factors that are perfectly aligned with group assignment. (≥ 2 teachers and per condition and ≥ 30 students per condition)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (free of confounds) <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (free of confounds) <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (free of confounds) <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Large Sample Size:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• n ≥ 350 study participants with ≥ 2 teachers</li> <li>• ≥ 2 schools</li> </ul>	#__ students #__ teachers #__ schools	#__ students #__ teachers #__ schools	#__ students #__ teachers #__ schools
<b>Sample Overlap:</b> RCT and QE study sample characteristics overlap by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Populations (i.e., types of students served)</li> <li>• Settings (i.e., rural, urban)</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Attrition:</b> To sustain similar experimental and control groups, differential attrition is ≤ 15% Differential attrition =  Treatment attrition – Control attrition  Treatment attrition = (Treatment <sub>baseline</sub> – Treatment <sub>final</sub> ) / Treatment <sub>baseline</sub> Control attrition = (Control <sub>baseline</sub> – Control <sub>final</sub> ) / Control <sub>baseline</sub>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (low attrition) <input type="checkbox"/> No (high attrition)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (low attrition) <input type="checkbox"/> No (high attrition)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (low attrition) <input type="checkbox"/> No (high attrition)
STUDY OUTCOMES: <i>Statistically significant effect</i>			
Place a check (✓) where applies. If <b>No</b> is chosen, do not continue.			
<b>Study reported finding:</b> Study/evaluation reports a statistically significant positive outcome in favor of the treatment group on a reading measure aligned with the intention of the intervention (e.g., vocabulary intervention with statistically significant positive outcome in vocabulary outcome or overall reading achievement).	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Levels of Evidence:</b> <i>Demonstrates Causality or Correlation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>STRONG:</b> ≥ 1 qualifying RCT study w/ statistically significant positive effects on <u>aligned reading achievement</u> outcome measures.</li> <li>• <b>MODERATE:</b> ≥ 1 qualifying QE study w/ significantly positive effects on <u>aligned reading achievement</u> outcome measures.</li> <li>• <b>PROMISING:</b> ≥ 1 study w/ significantly positive effects on <u>aligned reading achievement</u> outcome measures without any statistically significant <i>negative</i> effects. Study could be:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Correlational study with controls for inputs/bias, or</li> <li>o RCT or QE study that would have qualified as STRONG or MODERATE except for one design or implementation issue (per ESSA/WWC standards).</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> Promising	<input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> Promising	<input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> Promising

**Evidence Summary:**